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ARGUS BIOFUELS

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The most up-to-date Argus Biofuels methodology is available on www.argusmedia.com

Methodology overview

Methodology rationale

Argus strives to construct methodologies that reflect the way the market trades. Argus aims to produce price assessments which are reliable indicators of commodity market values, free from distortion and representative of spot market values. As a result, the specific currencies, volume units, locations and other particulars of an assessment are determined by industry conventions.

In the European biofuels market, Argus publishes physical market prices in the open spot market as laid out in the specifications and methodology guide. Argus uses the trading period deemed by Argus to be most appropriate, in consultation with industry, to capture spot liquidity. Argus assesses some biofuel markets as a basis differential to Ice gasoil settlement prices to arrive at fixed prices because the futures settlement price is a representative price reference.

Additionally, Argus reflects European biofuel swap market prices as a bid-offer range at 4:30pm London time. This approach aligns the financial swap with its underlying futures settlement price at 4:30pm London time.

In order to be included in the assessment process, deals must meet the minimum volume, delivery, timing and specification requirements in our methodology. In illiquid markets, Argus assesses the range within which product could have traded by applying a strict process outlined later in this methodology.

Survey process

Argus price assessments are informed by information received from a wide cross section of market participants, including producers, consumers and intermediaries. Argus reporters engage with the industry by proactively polling participants for market data. Argus will contact and accept market data from all credible market sources including front and back office of market participants and brokers. Argus will also receive market data from electronic trading platforms, Argus Open Markets™ (AOM™) and directly from the back offices of market participants. Argus will accept market data by telephone, instant messenger, email, AOM or other means.

Argus encourages all sources of market data to submit all market data to which they are a party that falls within the Argus stated methodological criteria for the relevant assessment. Argus encourages all sources of market data to submit transaction data from back office functions.

Throughout all markets, Argus is constantly seeking to increase the number of companies willing to provide market data. Reporters are mentored and held accountable for expanding their pool of contacts. The number of entities providing market data can vary significantly from day to day based on market conditions.

For certain price assessments identified by local management, if more than 50pc of the market data involved in arriving at a price assessment is sourced from a single party the supervising editor

will engage in an analysis of the market data with the primary reporter to ensure that the quality and integrity of the assessment has not been affected.

Market data usage

In each market, Argus uses the methodological approach deemed to be the most reliable and representative for that market. Argus will utilise various types of market data in its methodologies, to include:

- Transactions
- Bids and offers
- Other market information, to include spread values between grades, locations, timings, and many other data.

In many markets, the relevant methodology will assign a relatively higher importance to transactions over bids and offers, and a relatively higher importance to bids and offers over other market information. Certain markets however will exist for which such a hierarchy would produce unreliable and non-representative price assessments, and so the methodology must assign a different relative importance in order to ensure the quality and integrity of the price assessment. And even in markets for which the hierarchy normally applies, certain market situations will at times emerge for which the strict hierarchy would produce non-representative prices, requiring Argus to adapt in order to publish representative prices.

Verification of transaction data

Reporters carefully analyse all data submitted to the price assessment process. This data includes transactions, bids, offers, volumes, counterparties, specifications and any other information that contributes materially to the determination of price. This high level of care described applies regardless of the methodology employed. Specific to transactions, bids, and offers, reporters seek to verify the price, the volume, the specifications, location basis, and counterparty.

Several tests are applied by reporters in all markets to transactional data to determine if it should be subjected to further scrutiny. If a transaction has been identified as failing such a test, it will receive further scrutiny. For assessments used to settle derivatives and for many other assessments, Argus has established internal procedures that involve escalation of inquiry within the source's company and escalating review within Argus management. Should this process determine that a transaction should be excluded from the price assessment process, the supervising editor will initiate approval and, if necessary, documentation procedures.

Primary tests applied by reporters

- Transactions not transacted at arm's length, including deals between related parties or affiliates.
- Transaction prices that deviate significantly from the mean of all transactions submitted for that day.
- Transaction prices that fall outside of the generally observed lows and highs that operated throughout the trading day.
- Transactions that are suspected to be a leg of another transaction or in some way contingent on an unknown transaction.
- Single deal volumes that significantly exceed the typical transaction volume for that market.

- Transaction details that are identified by other market participants as being for any reason potentially anomalous and perceived by Argus to be as such.
- Transaction details that are reported by one counterparty differently than the other counterparty.
- Any transaction details that appear to the reporter to be illogical or to stray from the norms of trading behaviour. This could include but is not limited to divergent specifications, unusual delivery location and counterparties not typically seen.
- Transactions that involve the same counterparties, the same price and delivery dates are checked to see that they are separate deals and not one deal duplicated in Argus records.

Secondary tests applied by editors for transactions identified for further scrutiny

Transaction tests

- The impact of linkage of the deal to possible other transactions such as contingent legs, exchanges, options, swaps, or other derivative instruments. This will include a review of transactions in markets that the reporter may not be covering.
- The nature of disagreement between counterparties on transactional details.
- The possibility that a deal is directly linked to an offsetting transaction that is not publicly known, for example a “wash trade” which has the purpose of influencing the published price.
- The impact of non-market factors on price or volume, including distressed delivery, credit issues, scheduling issues, demurrage, or containment.

Source tests

- The credibility of the explanation provided for the outlying nature of the transaction.
- The track record of the source. Sources will be deemed more credible if they
 - Regularly provide transaction data with few errors.
 - Provide data by Argus’ established deadline.
 - Quickly respond to queries from Argus reporters.
 - Have staff designated to respond to such queries.
- How close the information receipt is to the deadline for information, and the impact of that proximity on the validation process.

Assessment guidelines

As insufficient, inadequate, or no transaction information may exist in the biofuels markets, Argus reporters will make an assessment of market value by applying intelligent judgment based on a broad array of factual market information. Reporters must use a high degree of care in gathering and validating all market data used in determining price assessments, a degree of care equal to that applying to gathering and validating transactions. The information used to form an assessment could include deals done, bids, offers, tenders, spread trades, exchange trades, fundamental supply and demand information and other inputs.

The assessment process employing judgment is rigorous, replicable, and uses widely accepted valuation metrics. These valuation metrics mirror the process used by physical commodity traders to internally assess value prior to entering the market with a bid or offer. Applying these valuation metrics along with sound judgment significantly narrows the band within which a commodity can be assessed, and greatly increases the accuracy and consistency of the price series. The application of judgment is conducted jointly with the supervising editor, in order to be sure that guidelines below are being followed. Valuation metrics include the following:

Relative value transactions

Frequently transactions occur which instead of being an outright purchase or sale of a single commodity, are instead exchanges of commodities. Such transactions allow reporters to value less liquid markets against more liquid ones and establish a strong basis for the exercise of judgment.

- Exchange one commodity for a different commodity in the same market at a negotiated value.
- Exchange delivery dates for the same commodity at a negotiated value.
- Exchange a commodity in one location for the same commodity at another location at a negotiated value.

Bids and offers

If a sufficient number of bids and offers populate the market, then the highest bid and the lowest offer can be assumed to define the boundaries between which a deal could be transacted.

Comparative metrics

The relative values between compared commodities are readily discussed in the market and can be discovered through dialogue with market participants. These discussions are the precursor to negotiation and conclusion of transactions.

- Comparison to the same commodity in another market centre.
- Comparison to a more actively traded but slightly different specification commodity in the same market centre.
- Analysis of prices in forward markets for a physically deliverable commodity that allow extrapolation of value into the prompt timing for the commodity assessed.
- Comparison to the commodity’s primary feedstock or primary derived product(s).
- Comparison to trade in the same commodity but in a different modality (as in barge versus oceangoing vessel) or in a different total volume (as in full cargo load versus partial cargo load).

Volume minimums and transaction data thresholds

Because of the varying transportation infrastructure and varying specifications traded for different European markets, Argus does not establish thresholds on the basis of a count of transactions, or volumes traded in biofuel markets, as this would lead to unreliable and non-representative assessments. Argus will typically use comparative metrics (as defined above) and relative value transactions to determine price assessments in the absence of confirmed transaction data. As no transaction threshold exists, Argus follows

the procedures outlined elsewhere in this document regarding the exercise of judgment in the price assessment process.

Basis differentials and absolute prices

In some biofuels markets, differentials to futures are the negotiated bids, offers, and transaction values. In these circumstances Argus fixed prices are derived by adding the differentials to the Ice gasoil futures settlement prices or other reference as appropriate and specified.

Swaps and forwards markets

Argus publishes forward assessments for numerous markets. These include forward market contracts that can allow physical delivery and swaps contracts that swap a fixed price for the average of a floating published price. Argus looks at forward swaps to inform physical assessments but places primary emphasis on the physical markets.

Publications and price data

Argus biofuels prices for Europe are published in the Argus Biofuels report. The price data are available independent of the text-based report in electronic files that can feed into various databases. These price data are also supplied through various third-party data integrators. The Argus website also provides access to prices, reports and news with various web-based tools. All Argus prices are kept in a historical database and available for purchase. Contact your local Argus office for information.

Corrections to assessments

Argus will on occasion publish corrections to price assessments after the publication date. We will correct errors that arise from clerical mistakes, calculation errors, or a misapplication of our stated methodology. Argus will not retroactively assess markets based on new information learned after the assessments are published. We make our best effort to assess markets based on the information we gather during the trading day assessed.

Ethics and compliance

Argus operates according to the best practices in the publishing field, and maintains thorough compliance procedures throughout the firm. We want to be seen as a preferred provider by our subscribers, who are held to equally high standards, while at the same time maintaining our editorial integrity and independence. Argus has a strict ethics policy that applies to all staff. The policy can be found on our website at www.argusmedia.com. Included in this policy are restrictions against staff trading in any energy commodity or energy related stocks, and guidelines for accepting gifts. Argus also has strict policies regarding central archiving of email and instant messenger communication, maintenance and archiving of notes, and archiving of spreadsheets and deal lists used in the price assessment process. Argus publishes prices that report and reflect prevailing levels for open-market arms length transactions (please see the [Argus Global Compliance Policy](#) for a detailed definition of arms length).

Consistency in the assessment process

Argus recognises the need to have judgment consistently applied by reporters covering separate markets, and by reporters replacing existing reporters in the assessment process. In order to ensure

this consistency, Argus has developed a programme of training and oversight of reporters. This programme includes:

- A global price reporting manual describing among other things the guidelines for the exercise of judgment.
- Cross-training of staff between markets to ensure proper holiday and sick leave backup. Editors that float between markets to monitor staff application of best practices.
- Experienced editors overseeing reporting teams are involved in daily mentoring and assisting in the application of judgment for illiquid markets.
- Editors are required to sign-off on all price assessments each day, thus ensuring the consistent application of judgment.

Review of methodology

The overriding objective of any methodology is to produce price assessments which are reliable indicators of commodity market values, free from distortion and representative of spot market values. As a result, Argus editors and reporters are regularly examining our methodologies and are in regular dialogue with the industry in order to ensure that the methodologies are representative of the physical market being assessed. This process is integral with reporting on a given market. In addition to this ongoing review of methodology, Argus conducts reviews of all of its methodologies and methodology documents on at least an annual basis.

Argus market report editors and management will periodically and as merited initiate reviews of market coverage based on a qualitative analysis that includes measurements of liquidity, visibility of market data, consistency of market data, quality of market data and industry usage of the assessments. Report editors will review:

- Appropriateness of the methodology of existing assessments
- Termination of existing assessments
- Initiation of new assessments

The report editor will initiate an informal process to examine viability. This process includes:

- Informal discussions with market participants
- Informal discussions with other stakeholders
- Internal review of market data

Should changes, terminations, or initiations be merited, the report editor will submit an internal proposal to management for review and approval. Should changes or terminations of existing assessments be approved, then formal procedures for external consultation are begun.

Changes to methodology

Formal proposals to change methodologies typically emerge out of the ongoing process of internal and external review of the methodologies. Formal procedures for external consultation regarding material changes to existing methodologies will be initiated with an announcement of the proposed change published in the relevant Argus report. This announcement will include:

- Details on the proposed change and the rationale
- Method for submitting comments with a deadline for submissions
- For prices used in derivatives, notice that all formal comments will be published after the given consultation period unless submitter requests confidentiality

Argus will provide sufficient opportunity for stakeholders to analyse and comment on changes, but will not allow the time needed to follow these procedures to create a situation wherein unrepresentative or false prices are published, markets are disrupted, or market participants are put at unnecessary risk. Argus will engage with industry throughout this process in order to gain acceptance of proposed changes to methodology. Argus cannot however guarantee universal acceptance and will act for the good order of the market and ensure the continued integrity of its price assessments as an overriding objective.

Following the consultation period, Argus management will commence an internal review and decide on the methodology change. This will be followed by an announcement of the decision which will be published in the relevant Argus report and include a date for implementation. For prices used in derivatives, publication of stakeholders' formal comments that are not subject to confidentiality and Argus' response to those comments will also take place.

Price assessments — introduction

Argus Biofuels is a daily market report that publishes prices and market commentary on the international bulk spot market for biofuels. Argus Biofuels contains price assessments for different types of spot contracts at specified locations. The market commentary is on the main regional market at Rotterdam.

The assessed prices are based on prices from the open spot market whenever possible.

All assessments and formulas refer to the price of the product on the day of the published report and are expressed in US dollars unless otherwise stated. The prices are for contracts under whatever general terms and conditions are accepted as standard and prevailing in that particular market. Price changes refer to the last published report.

For those grades of biodiesel shown with a *, Argus will typically use physical premiums traded to an Ice gasoil strip, taking an average of settlement prices for the first or first and second forward month Ice gasoil contract for 7-28 days forward from the day of publication to form its assessments.

Trades of all main biodiesel grades (on a fob ARA range basis) to be considered in Argus assessments need to be accompanied with a documentation of Proof of Sustainability (POS). Trades need to be accompanied with a POS transfer range of 20 working days (after bill of lading) between participants to be considered for assessment purposes.

For assessment purposes, any POS certificate per badge must stipulate a minimum of 50pc GHG against a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ.

Trades on all main biodiesel grades (on a fob ARA range basis) need to be accompanied with terms of barge shipping tolerance of +/- 2pc at buyer's option.

Timing:

Price assessment times are as outlined below except on the last publication day before 25 December and 1 January. On those days, biofuels and related feedstock prices are assessed at 12.30pm London time. On those days, the assessment period for biodiesel and ethanol is 12:00-12.30pm London time.

Argus Open Markets

Argus Open Markets (AOM) is a web-based platform enabling market participants to post bids and offers and initiate trade for physical commodities in real time on the spot market.

In biofuels, AOM is available for:

- RED rapeseed OME fob ARA range
- RED FAME 0°C CFPP fob ARA range

RED rapeseed OME fob ARA range, and RED FAME 0°C CFPP fob ARA range price assessments are typically assessed as a volume-weighted average of deals done within Argus criteria and reported on the Argus Open Markets platform.

Assessments are based on information according to the following hierarchy:

1. Confirmed trade conducted via Argus Open Markets that meets the Argus specifications, timing and location criteria
2. Confirmed trade conducted outside of Argus Open Markets that meets the Argus specifications, timing and location criteria that are reported via Argus Open Markets
3. Confirmed bids and offers conducted via Argus Open Markets that meet Argus specifications, timing and location criteria
4. Bids and offers conducted outside of Argus Open Markets that meet the Argus specifications, timing and location criteria
5. Other market information including but not limited to bids, offers and trades for other volumes, timing and locations, forward markets and arbitrage economics

In the event that Argus Open Markets is unavailable, Argus reserves the right to alter the above hierarchy in the interest of producing an accurate price assessment.

Specifications:

RED rapeseed OME fob ARA range

Rapeseed oil methyl ester meeting EN14214 specification

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: barges loading 7-28 days forward of the day of assessment

Basis: fob ARA range — including Antwerp, Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Dordrecht, Flushing and Ghent

Size: 1,000t

Cold filter plugging point: -12°C

Water content: 300ppm

Certification: material must be accompanied with RED-compliant certification issued by a European Commission-approved auditing body

GHG savings: Argus price assessments are of material with qualities that are based on 57pc greenhouse gas savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ.

Biodiesel from installations that started operations after 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 60pc greenhouse gas (GHG) savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ. For the avoidance of doubt, biodiesel from installations that were in operation on or before 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 50pc GHG savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ.

Assessment time: 4.00pm to 4.30pm London time

Terms and conditions: trades are conducted under standard industry-acceptable terms and conditions (for example those of BP, Shell and Total) or other pre-agreed terms and conditions

Proof of sustainability: trades must include only standard industry-acceptable proof of sustainability clauses (for example, those of BP and Shell) in compliance with the EU RED

Argus reserves the right to exclude from the assessment process trades accompanied by restrictive terms of Proof of Sustainability (POS). For example, a FAME 0 trade requiring an RME POS may be excluded from the assessment process

Payment: must be made within 5 calendar days after the bill of lading

RED FAME 0°C CFPP fob ARA range

Fatty acid methyl ester (FAME) meeting EN14214 specifications

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

German-mandate compliant: any feedstock except animal oils and fats in line with § 37b of the "Bundes-Immissionsschutzgesetz" and "Biomasseverordnung"

Timing: barges loading 7-28 days forward of the day of assessment

Basis: fob ARA range — including Antwerp, Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Dordrecht, Flushing and Ghent

Size: 1,000t

Cold filter plugging point: 0°C

Water content: 350ppm

Certification: material must be accompanied with RED-compliant certification issued by a European Commission-approved auditing body

GHG savings: Argus price assessments are of material with qualities that are based on 57pc greenhouse gas savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ.

Biodiesel from installations that started operations after 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 60pc greenhouse gas (GHG) savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ. For the avoidance of doubt, biodiesel from installations that were in operation on or before 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 50pc GHG savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ.

Assessment time: 4.00pm to 4.30pm London time

Terms and conditions: trades are conducted under standard

industry-acceptable terms and conditions (for example those of BP, Shell and Total) or other pre-agreed terms and conditions

Proof of sustainability: trades must include only standard industry-acceptable proof of sustainability clauses (for example, those of BP and Shell) in compliance with the EU RED

Argus reserves the right to exclude from the assessment process trades accompanied by restrictive terms of Proof of Sustainability (POS). For example, a FAME 0 trade requiring an RME POS may be excluded from the assessment process

Payment: must be made within 5 calendar days after the bill of lading

Spot price assessments

Crude rapeseed oil

Fob Dutch Mill

Currency/unit: euros/tonne

Size: minimum 100t.

Timing: price assessments are published for prompt loading, and for loading during a named three-month forward period. Prompt assessments are for loading 5-40 days forward of the day of assessment. Prices for forward periods are for the named three-month period:

- February, March, April (FMA)
- May, June, July (MJJ)
- August, September, October (ASO)
- November, December, January (NDJ)

Price assessments for the first three forward three-month periods are published. Forward periods roll on the first working day of the three-month period.

For example, on 15 May, prices are published for the August, September, October (ASO), November, December, January (NDJ) and February, March, April (FMA) contracts. On 1 August, prices are published for November, December, January (NDJ), February, March, April (FMA) and May, June, July (MJJ) contracts.

Assessment time: price assessments include market information from 12:30pm-4:30pm UK time.

RED Palm OME fob ARA range*

Palm oil methyl ester

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: the pricing period is for one to four weeks forward

Basis: fob ARA range — including Antwerp, Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Dordrecht, Flushing and Ghent

Size: 1,000t

Cold filter plugging point: 15°C

Certification: material must be accompanied with RED-compliant certification issued by European Commission-approved auditing body

Assessment time: 4.00pm to 4.30pm London time

GHG savings: biodiesel from installations that started operations after 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 60pc greenhouse gas (GHG) savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ. For the avoidance of doubt, biodiesel from installa-

tions that were in operation on or before 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 50pc GHG savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ.

RED Soya OME fob ARA range*

Soya oil methyl ester

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: the pricing period is for one to four weeks forward

Basis: fob ARA range — including Antwerp, Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Dordrecht, Flushing and Ghent

Size: 1,000t

Cold filter plugging point: -4°C

Certification: material must be accompanied with RED-compliant certification issued by European Commission-approved auditing body.

Assessment time: 4.00pm to 4.30pm London time

GHG savings: biodiesel from installations that started operations after 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 60pc greenhouse gas (GHG) savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ. For the avoidance of doubt, biodiesel from installations that were in operation on or before 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 50pc GHG savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ

RED FAME -10°C CFPP fob ARA range*

Fatty acid methyl ester (Fame) meeting EN14214 specifications

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: the pricing period is for one to four weeks forward

Basis: fob ARA range — including Antwerp, Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Dordrecht, Flushing and Ghent

Size: 1,000t

Cold filter plugging point: -10°C

GHG savings: Argus price assessments are of material with qualities that are based on 57pc greenhouse gas savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ

Biodiesel from installations that started operations after 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 60pc greenhouse gas (GHG) savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ. For the avoidance of doubt, biodiesel from installations that were in operation on or before 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 50pc GHG savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ

Assessment time: 4.00pm to 4.30pm London time

RED FAME 0°C CFPP cif Genoa

Fatty acid methyl ester (Fame) meeting EN14214 specifications. Virgin vegetable oil, 350ppm water content

The assessment will take into account local market blendstock dynamics as they relate to prompt FAME zero equivalent prices.

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Duties: assumed that all duties are paid

Timing: the pricing period is for one to four weeks forward

Size: 1,000t

Cold filter plugging point: 0°C.

Assessment time: 4.00pm to 4.30pm London time

Certification: the assessment reflects RED-certified product

RED (EU) UCOME

Used cooking oil methyl ester meeting EN14214

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: the pricing period is for one to four weeks forward

Basis: fob ARA range — including Antwerp, Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Dordrecht, Flushing and Ghent

Size: 1,000t

Cold filter plugging point: 0-4°C

Water content: maximum 350ppm

Certification: material must be accompanied with RED-compliant certification issued by a European Commission-approved auditing body

Assessment time: 4.00pm to 4.30pm London time

GHG savings: biodiesel from installations that started operations after 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 60pc greenhouse gas (GHG) savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ. For the avoidance of doubt, biodiesel from installations that were in operation on or before 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 50pc GHG savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ.

UCO cif ARA

Used cooking oil

RED certified

FFA (free fatty acids): maximum 5%

Moisture and impurities (MIU): maximum 2%

Iodine value (IV): minimum 80-85

Sulphur content: maximum 50ppm.

Currency/unit: €/t

Timing: delivery up to 30-45 days forward

Basis: cif ARA, customs cleared

Parcel size: 500-1,000t

Assessment time: timestamp 4:30pm Friday London time

RED (EU) TME

Tallow methyl ester meeting EN14214

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: the pricing period is for one to four weeks forward

Basis: fob ARA range — including Antwerp, Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Dordrecht, Flushing and Ghent

Size: 1,000t

Cold filter plugging point: 12-13°C

Water content: maximum 350ppm

Certification: material must be accompanied with RED-compliant certification issued by a European Commission-approved auditing body

Assessment time: 4.00pm to 4.30pm London time

GHG savings: biodiesel from installations that started operations after 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 60pc greenhouse gas (GHG) savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ. For the avoidance of doubt, biodiesel from installations that were in operation on or before 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 50pc GHG savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ.

UCO fob China

Used cooking oil

RED certified

FFA (free fatty acids): maximum 5%

Moisture and impurities (MIU): maximum 2%

Iodine value (IV): minimum 80

Sulphur content: maximum 50ppm

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: loading 30-45 days from date of publication

Basis: fob southeast China

Size: 500t flexitanks

Assessment time: time stamp 5:30pm Friday Singapore time

UCOME fob China

Used cooking oil methyl ester meeting EN14214

RED certified

GHG savings: 92pc

Water content: maximum 400ppm

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: the pricing period is for 30-45 days forward from date of publication

Basis: fob southeast China

Size: 500t flexitanks

Assessment time: time stamp 5:30pm Friday Singapore time

RED PME fob Malaysia

Palm oil methyl ester meeting European EN14214

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: prices are for cargoes loading 2-6 weeks forward from date of publication

Basis: fob Malaysia (Port Klang/Pasir Gudang)

Size: assessments are standardised to cargoes of 2,000t to 10,000t

Cold filter plugging point: 15°C

Certification: material must be accompanied with RED-compliant certification issued by European Commission-authorized body

Assessment time: time stamp 5.30pm Singapore time

RED PME fob Indonesia

Palm oil methyl ester meeting European EN14214

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: prices are for cargoes loading 2-6 weeks forward from date of publication

Basis: fob Indonesia (Port Dumai)

Size: assessments are standardised to cargoes of 2,000t to 40,000t

Cold filter plugging point: 15°C

Certification: material must be accompanied with RED-compliant certification issued by European Commission-authorized body

Assessment time: time stamp 5.30pm Singapore time

RED PME fob Singapore

Palm oil methyl ester meeting European EN14214

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: prices are for cargoes loading 2-6 weeks forward from date of publication

Basis: fob Singapore

Size: assessments are standardised to cargoes of 2,000t to 40,000t

Cold filter plugging point: 15°C

Certification: material must be accompanied with RED-compliant certification issued by European Commission-authorized body

Assessment time: time stamp 5.30pm Singapore time

Palm olein fob Malaysia/Indonesia

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Size: bulk cargoes 500-2,000t

Timing: loading 2-4 weeks forward

Fatty acid: maximum 0.1pc

Moisture and impurities: maximum 0.1pc

Iodine value: minimum of 56

Melting point: maximum 24°C

Colour: minimum 3 red

Assessment time: time stamp 6.30pm Singapore time

Prices are published for the first three months trading

SME fob upriver, Argentina

Published prices are the previous day's close in the US. For specifications, please see the [Argus Americas Biofuels](#) methodology.

Argentinian soybean oil

Published prices are the previous day's close in the US. For specifications, please see the [Argus Americas Biofuels](#) methodology.

SME fob US Houston B100

Soy methyl ester with 100pc purity. Conforms to ASTM D6751

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: the pricing period is 3-15 days forward

Basis: fob Houston rail/barge

Size: minimum 3,000 bl

SME fob US Houston B100 €/USG

Soya methyl ester with 100pc purity. Conforms to ASTM D6751

Timing: the pricing period is 3-15 days forward

Basis: fob Houston rail/barge

Size: minimum 3,000 bl

German diesel 10ppm barge

See the [Argus European Products](#) methodology for details.

Freight

Argus Biofuels contains freight cost assessments. Freight assessments are published weekly and are the price on the day of publication. Assessments are based on fixtures and market discussions for the relevant cargo, volume, route and timings. Freight assessments are published in US dollars/t

Freight specifications

Commodity	Route	Volume	Timing
Palm oil	Malaysia to ARA region	15,000-30,000t	15-30 days forward
Palm oil	Malaysia to Mediterranean region (including Genoa, Barcelona and Huelva)	15,000-30,000t	15-30 days forward
PME	Malaysia to ARA region	3,000-5,000t	15-30 days forward
PME	Malaysia to Mediterranean region (including Genoa, Barcelona and Huelva)	3,000-5,000t	15-30 days forward

Reference prices

Glycerine fob SE Asia

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Glycerine reference price refers to standard Refined Glycerine grade (minimum 99.7 purity) basis fob southeast Asia, based on notional bid/offer levels.

Malaysia, Palm oil futures

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Prices for the first three forward month contracts as published by the Bursa Malaysia palm futures exchange.

Soybean oil futures

Currency/unit: US dollars/ton

Cbot futures prices are converted to metric tonnes. The timestamp is 4.30pm London time based on the latest available Cbot prices for the first three forward months.

German biofuel quota (Treibhausgasminderungsquote)

See the [Argus German Fuels \(Argus Handel\) methodology](#).

Ethanol spot price assessments

RED (T2) Ethanol fob Rotterdam, inc duty

Quality is EU specification (EN 15376)

Currency/unit: assessed and published in euros/m³. The assessment is also converted to and published in US dollars/tonne

Timing: the pricing period is for 5-15 days forward

Basis: fob ARA range — including Antwerp, Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Dordrecht and Ghent

Size: 1,000-2,000m³

GHG savings: to be considered for inclusion in the assessment, material from installations that started operations after 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 60pc greenhouse gas (GHG) savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ. For the avoidance of doubt, material from installations that were in operation on or before 5 October 2015 must have a minimum of 50pc GHG savings, based on a fossil fuel comparator of 83.8g CO₂ equivalent/MJ. Material must be accompanied with RED-compliant certification issued by European Commission-approved auditing body.

Assessment time: 4pm to 4.30pm London time

RED (T2) fob Rotterdam inc duty differential to Eurobob oxy

Argus RED T2 ethanol differentials to Argus Eurobob oxy prices are calculated using the European Central Bank exchange rate and a conversion rate of 1m³ = 0.789t

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Assessment time: 4pm to 4.30pm London time

See the [Argus European Products methodology](#) for details of Argus Eurobob oxy barge price assessments.

ETBE fob Rotterdam

See the [Argus European Products methodology](#) for details.

Ethanol fob Pakistan

99.7pc anhydrous fuel-grade ethanol

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: the pricing period is for 30-60 days forward

Basis: fob Pakistan (Karachi)

Size: assessments are standardised to cargoes of 800-5,000t

Assessment time: time stamp 5.30pm Singapore time

Ethanol fob Pakistan (hydrous)

95pc hydrous fuel-grade ethanol

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: the pricing period is for 30-60 days forward

Basis: fob Pakistan (Karachi)

Size: assessments are standardised to cargoes of 800-5,000t

Assessment time: time stamp 5.30pm Singapore time

Ethanol cfr Mumbai

99pc anhydrous fuel-grade ethanol

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: prices are for cargoes for delivery 30-60 days forward from date of publication

Duties: Prices are exclusive of duties and taxes at destination

Size: standardized to cargoes of 20,000-30,000t

Argus will add freight costs to Mumbai to various fob assessments for ethanol, including, but not limited to, Brazil's Santos, Thailand's Prapadaeng and Chicago in the US. The lowest price derived will be published as the cfr Mumbai price.

Ethanol fob Thailand

99.5pc anhydrous fuel-grade ethanol

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Timing: the pricing period is for 30-60 days forward

Basis: fob Thailand (Prapadaeng)

Size: assessments are standardised to cargoes of 800-5,000t

Timing: time stamp 5.30pm Singapore time.

Ethanol cfr Philippines

99pc anhydrous fuel-grade ethanol

Currency/unit: US dollars/m³

Timing: the pricing period is for 30-60 days forward

Basis: cfr Philippines (Subic Bay/Batangas)

Size: assessments are standardised to cargoes of 800-5,000t

Timing: time stamp 5.30pm Singapore time

B-grade cfr northeast Asia

95pc hydrous ethanol

Currency/unit: US dollars/m³

Timing: the pricing period is for 30-60 days forward

Basis: cfr northeast Asia (Ulsan/Chiba)

Size: assessments are standardised to cargoes of 800-5,000t

Timing: time stamp 5.30pm Singapore time

Ethanol Rotterdam del Mideast Gulf

EN specification ethanol.

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Prices are constructed by adding freight costs to the fob Rotterdam T1 assessment converted from \$/m³ to \$/t using an Argus Rotterdam-Mideast Gulf freight assessment except when Argus deems it inappropriate due to market information which suggests a more appropriate price.

Size: minimum 10,000t, maximum 12,000t

Gasoline 95R cif NWE

See the [Argus European Products methodology](#) for details.

Forward price assessments and swaps

All RED swaps and forward assessments assume product that is accompanied with RED-compliant certification issued by the European Commission-approved auditing body. All RED swaps and forward prices are assessed for three months and three quarters forward. The last day of assessment of the first forward month will be the last full UK day of trading of that month prior to the Ice low-sulphur gasoil last trade date. The last day of assessment of the first forward quarter will be the last full UK day of trading prior to the Ice low-sulphur gasoil last trade date of the month preceding the start of the quarter.

Swap and forward price assessments are published for:

- RME RED swap
- PME RED forward physical
- RED FAME -10° C forward physical
- SME RED forward physical
- FAME 0°C RED swap
- RED T2 ethanol fob Rotterdam swap

See spot price assessments above for specifications.

Ice gasoil swap

The front-month Ice gasoil swaps price is calculated as the number of working days in the current calendar month including and between the publication date and the last working day of the month pro-rata for the two possible Ice gasoil front-month settles based on the days covered by each contract.

Ice gasoil settle

The official settlement figures published by Ice in London.

Palm oil-gasoil spread (Pogo)

The spread between the third forward month Bursa Malaysia palm oil futures settlement price and the corresponding Ice low sulphur gasoil futures settlement price.

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Conversion and rounding: palm oil futures prices are converted to US dollars and rounded to the nearest \$0.25/t

Assessment time: the timestamp for the spread is 4.30pm London time, based on the latest available Bursa Malaysia and Ice prices. The assessment follows the Bursa Malaysia rolling schedule. The palm oil-gasoil spread is published on Argus Biofuels publication dates for which the relevant Bursa Malaysia and Ice futures prices are available.

Beanoil-gasoil spread (Bogo)

The spread between the second forward month Cbot soybean oil futures price and the corresponding Ice low sulphur gasoil futures settlement price.

Currency/unit: US dollars/tonne

Conversion and rounding: soybean oil futures prices are converted to metric tonnes and are rounded to the nearest \$0.25/t

Assessment time: the timestamp for the spread is 4.30pm London time, based on the latest available Cbot and Ice prices. The assessment follows the Cbot rolling schedule. The Beanoil-gasoil spread is published only on Argus Biofuels publication dates for which the relevant Cbot and Ice futures prices are available.